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### **Passive Avoidance** Step-Through **New Model**

Cat. No. 40552 Rats Cat. No. 40553 Mice

## General

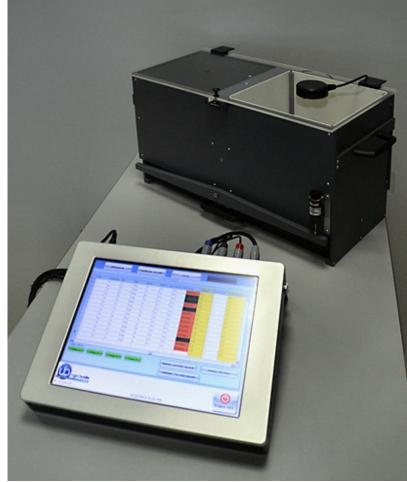
Passive Avoidance Test is used to assess memory function based on the association formed between a specific environmental context, which the animal learns to avoid, and an aversive stimulus, represented by a mild foot shock.

The tests are conducted in a two-compartment apparatus, where one is dimly lit and preferable to a rodent, and the other is brightly lit.

After the training period, during the test proper, the animal that learned the task will avoid the location previously paired with the aversive stimulus, and show greater latency to enter it.

Ugo Basile Passive Avoidance set-up instrument basically consists of a Controller, and a Cage divided into two compartments by a partition which embodies a sliding door.

The tilting floor ensures a simple and relaible detection mechanism to score the animal's movement across the two compartments.



Step-Through Cage

Multiple-Cage Set-up

**EFFICIENT, RELIABLE INSTRUMENT FOR** THE CLASSIC PASSIVE **AVOIDANCE TEST** 

help activation remote

touch-screen controller



**Main Features** 

motor!)





The new "launcher" application, makes it possible to manage other UB behavioral cages with the same Touch-Screen Controller 40500-001; just purchase the hardware and the application software for the additional test!

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Remote Control feature will make remote service and software upgrades extremely simple!

# Ugo Basile: more than 10,000 citations

## **BEHAVIOUR, CONDITIONING, REWARD**



The electronic unit encompasses all con-

Silent and automated sliding door to di-

vide the two compartments (no stepping

Reliable tilting-floor detection mechanism

trols for up to 4 animal cages!

## **Instrument Description**

Different set-ups, depending on animal (rat or mouse) and number of cages, can be obtained by combining the following elements:

- Programming/Recording Unit with Shocker
- Rat Cage (up to 4 with one controller) or
- Mouse Cage (up to 4 with one controller)
- **Expansion Box**, for multiple cage set-up

#### **Programming/Recording Unit**

The **40500-001** Programming/Recording Unit, encompassing all controls, incorporates a constant-current high precision 8-pole shocker, and manages data acquisition: data are stored inside the unit and can be downloaded via the USB key provided as standard, for further processing via Excel, Access, etc.



The Unit, incorporating a 12" touch-screen, manages the Passive Avoidance Test via the **40550-010** Software. Up to 4 cages can be connected to the same Controller.

If more than one cage is connected, an expansion box **40500-005** is required for each additional cage.

#### Passive-Avoidance Cage (step-through)

Two types of cages are available:

- 40552 designed for Rats dimensioned 57x27x30(h)cm, I.D. 48x20x22(h)cm
- 40553 designed for Mice dimensioned 47x18x25(h)cm, I.D. 38x9x17(h)cm

The cage is divided into two sections, the **START** and **ESCAPE** compartments. The start compartment is white and **illuminated** by a light fixture (3LED, white-light); the escape compartment is **dark** and its grid floor is connected to the shocker.

The two compartments are divided by a partition which embodies an automatically operated sliding door at floor level. The **door delay** and the **shock parameters** can be preset on the touch-screen of the controller, according to experience or data suggested by the literature. With the rodent in the START compartment, the START button activates the timer, providing the **opening of the door** after the preset delay.

The opening of the door enables the **latency timer**, which stops at the animal crossing; latency time is displayed in 0.1s steps. The door shuts one second after the crossing, to prevent the the animal being upset or hurt by a too close door operation.

#### **Ordering Information**

40500-001 40550-010	Programming/Recording Unit & Shocker P.A. Software and activation				
40552	Rat Cage, complete with catch pan & sli-				
40553	ding door assembly Mouse Cage, complete with catch pan & sliding door assembly				
40500-005	Expansion Box, for multiple cage set-up				
Specifications :					
Latency Time		5-digit Read-Out, 0.1s steps			
Door Delay		0-99s, in steps of 1s			
Shock Duration		0.1-9.9s, in steps of 0.1s			
Shock Intensity		0.1-9.9mA, in steps of 0.1mA			
CutOff Time		1-600s, in steps of 1s			
Physical:					
Weight		2.7Ka	(40500-001)		

Weight	2.7Kg 5.3Kg 3.4Kg	(40500-001) (40552) (40553)	
Shipping Weight	4Kg 9Kg 5.8Kg	(40500-001) (40552) (40553)	
Packing	80x60x	80x60x44cm (Control Unit & one cage)	

#### Bibliography

#### Papers which quote Ugo Basile P.A. Test (step-through)

- C.I. Navarro-Francés et alia: "Influence of trait anxiety on the effects of acute stress on learning and retention of the passive avoidance task in male and female mice" Behav. <u>Processes</u> 105: 6-14, 2014
- L. Zvejniece et alia: "The cognition-enhancing activity of E1R, a novel pos-itive allosteric modulator of sigma-1 receptors" <u>Br. J. Pharmacol</u>. 171(3): 761-771, **2014**
- R.W. Flint et alia: "NMDA receptor antagonism with MK-801 impairs consolidation and reconsolidation of passive avoidance conditioning in adolescent rats: Evidence for a state dependent reconsolidation effect" <u>Neurobiology of</u> <u>Learning and Memory</u> 101: 114-119, 2013
- G. Telegdy et alia: "The action of kisspeptin-13 on passive avoidance learning in mice. Involvement of transmitters" Behav. Brain Res. 243: 300-305, **2013**
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